	LARGE COMPANY	SMALL COMPANY
VALUE	Large Cap, Value	Small Cap, Value
GROWTH	Large Cap, Growth	Small Cap, Growth

YEAR	PORTFOLIO A	PORTFOLIO B
1	-30.00%	10.00%
2	-30.00%	10.00%
3	10.00%	10.00%
4	50.00%	10.00%
5	50.00%	10.00%
5-Year Average:	10.00%	10.00%

PORTFOLIO A: MORE VOLATILE INVESTMENTS				
Year	Annual Investment	Account Balance at Beginning of Year	Earnings	Account Balance at End of Year
1	\$20,000	\$20,000	-\$6,000	\$14,000
2	\$20,000	\$34,000	-\$10,200	\$23,800
3	\$20,000	\$43,800	\$4,380	\$48,180
4	\$20,000	\$68,180	\$34,090	\$102,270
5	\$20,000	\$122,270	\$61,135	\$183,405

PORTFOLIO B: LESS VOLATILE INVESTMENTS				
Year	Annual Investment	Account Balance at Beginning of Year	Earnings	Account Balance at End of Year
1	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$2,000	\$22,000
2	\$20,000	\$42,000	\$4,200	\$46,200
3	\$20,000	\$66,200	\$6,620	\$72,820
4	\$20,000	\$92,820	\$9,282	\$102,102
5	\$20,000	\$122,102	\$12,210	\$134,312

PORTFOLIO A: MORE VOLATILE INVESTMENTS			
Year	Beginning of Year	Earnings	End of Year
1	\$100,000	-\$30,000	\$70,000
2	\$70,000	-\$21,000	\$49,000
3	\$49,000	\$4,900	\$53,900
4	\$53,900	\$26,950	\$80,850
5	\$80,850	\$40,425	\$121,275

PORTFOLIO B: LESS VOLATILE INVESTMENT			
Year	Beginning of Year	Earnings	End of Year
1	\$100,000	\$10,000	\$110,000
2	\$110,000	\$11,000	\$121,000
3	\$121,000	\$12,100	\$133,100
4	\$133,100	\$13,310	\$146,410
5	\$146,410	\$14,641	\$161,051

PORTFOLIO A: MORE VOLATILE INVESTMENTS				
Year	Beginning of Year	Distribution	Earnings	End of Year
1	\$100,000	\$5,500	-\$28,350	\$66,150
2	\$66,150	\$5,665	-\$18,146	\$42,340
3	\$42,340	\$5,835	\$3,650	\$40,155
4	\$40,155	\$6,010	\$17,073	\$51,218
5	\$51,218	\$6,190	\$22,514	\$67,541

PORTFOLIO B: LESS VOLATILE INVESTMENTS				
Year	Beginning of Year	Distribution	Earnings	End of Year
1	\$100,000	\$5,500	\$9,450	\$103,950
2	\$103,950	\$5,665	\$9,829	\$108,114
3	\$108,114	\$5,835	\$10,228	\$112,506
4	\$112,506	\$6,010	\$10,650	\$117,146
5	\$117,146	\$6,190	\$11,096	\$122,051

LIFE EXPECTANCY			
Your Age Today	Males	Females	
50	29.9	33.5	
55	25.7	29.0	
60	21.8	24.8	
65	18.1	20.7	
70	14.6	16.8	

^{*} Elizabeth Arias and Jiaquan Xu, "United States Life Tables, 2018," National Vital Statistics Reports, 69, no. 12, November 17, 2020, https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/ nvsr69/nvsr69-12-508.pdf.

CERTIFICATES OF DEPOSIT 1973 THROUGH 2012			
	Return	Year	
Highest return	15.92%	1981	
Lowest return	0.42%	2011	
Average return	6.16%		

^{*} Certificates of deposit with 6-month maturities.

TREASURY BILLS 1973 THROUGH 2012			
	Return	Year	
Highest return	14.71%	1981	
Lowest return	0.04%	2011	
Average return	5.37%		

LONG-TERM GOVERNMENT BONDS 1973 THROUGH 2012				
Return Year				
Highest return	40.36%	1982		
Lowest return	-14.90%	2009		
Average return	9.51%			

LONG-TERM CORPORATE BONDS 1973 THROUGH 2012					
Return Year					
Highest return	42.56%	1982			
Lowest return	-7.84%	1999			
Average return 9.35%					

S&P 500 1973 THROUGH 2012				
	Return	Year		
Highest return	37.47%	1995		
Lowest return	-38.47%	2008		
Average return	8.00%			

ICA Fund 1973 THROUGH 2012 ⁻				
	Return	Year		
Highest return	27.67%	1975		
Lowest return	-34.7%	2008		
Average return	6.74%			

^{*} Information supplied to me by American Funds about the performance of the Investment Company of America[™] Fund, Class A shares, during this time frame. Charges may vary depending on a variety of factors, including, but not limited to, amount invested in the fund, amount invested in other American Funds, and so forth.

	HOW LONG YOUR MONEY WOULD LAST	YOUR INITIAL DISTRIBUTION FOR 40 YEARS OF INCOME
CDs	24 years	3.80%
T-bills	21 years	3.15%
Long-term govern- ment bonds	17 years	3.75%
Long-term corporate bonds	19 years	3.85%
S&P 500	12 years	2.60%
ICA fund	20 years	4.65%

94-YEAR COMPARISON					
	Average Return*	Best Year/ Return	Worst Year/ Return	Number of years invest- ment had a positive return	
Stocks: large company	12.1%	1933 53.99%	1931 -43.34%	69	
Stocks: small company	16.3%	1933 142.87%	1937 -58.01%	65	
Long-term corporate bonds	6.4%	1982 42.56%	1969 -8.09%	74	
Long-term government bonds	6.0%	1982 40.36%	2009 -14.9%	69	
US Treasury bills	3.4%	1981 14.71%	1938 -0.02%	93	

^{*} Arithmetic annualized return.

40-YEAR (PERFECT FINANCIAL STORM) COMPARISON				
	Average Return ^{**}	Best Year/ Return	Worst Year/ Return	Number of years investment had a positive return
Stocks: large company	11.38%	1995 37.43%	2008 -37.00%	31
Stocks: small company	15.31%	1976 57.38%	2008 -36.72%	29
Long-term corporate bonds	9.35%	1982 42.56%	1999 -7.45%	32
Long-term government bonds	9.51%	1982 40.36%	2009 -14.9%	30
US Treasury bills	5.37%	1981 14.71%	2011 0.04%	40

* Roger G. Ibbotson, "The Long-Run Perspective," 2020 SBBI Yearbook: Stocks, Bonds, Bills, and Inflation: US Capital Markets Performance by Asset Class 1926-2019, 12-13.

** Arithmetic annualized return.

WHAT KIND OF INVESTOR ARE YOU?				
	Can you time the market?			
		Yes No		
Can you	Yes	1. A Guru	2. An Analyst	
pick the hot investments? No		3. A Market Timer	4. A Prudent Long-Term Investor	

THE PERFECT FINANCIAL STORM TEST: STEP ONE (\$100,000 initial portfolio with a 5.5% inflation-protected annual distribution, tested against every 40-year time frame since 1930)

WILL YOUR MONEY LAST 40 YEARS?

	Success Rate	Shortest Time to Depletion in 100% of Cases Tested*	Shortest Time to Depletion in 96% of Cases Tested**
Step One: Intermediate-term corporate bonds	2%	14 years	14 years

*Includes every 40-year time frame since 1930.



THE PERFECT FINANCIAL STORM TEST: STEP TWO (\$100,000 initial portfolio with a 5.5% inflation-protected annual distribution, tested against every 40-year time frame since 1930)

WILL YOUR MONEY LAST 40 YEARS?

	Success Rate	Shortest Time to Depletion in 100% of Cases Tested*	Shortest Time to Depletion in 96% of Cases Tested**	
Step One: Intermediate-term corporate bonds	2%	14 years	14 years	
Step Two: US stocks, large companies	45%	17 years	18 years	
*Includes every 40-year time frame since 1930				





THE PERFECT FINANCIAL STORM TEST: STEP THREE (\$100,000 initial portfolio with a 5.5% inflation-protected annual distribution, tested against every 40-year time frame since 1930)

WILL YOUR MONEY LAST 40 YEARS?

	Success Rate	Shortest Time to Depletion in 100% of Cases Tested*	Shortest Time to Depletion in 96% of Cases Tested**
Step One: Intermediate-term corporate bonds	2%	14 years	14 years
Step Two: US stocks, large companies	45%	17 years	18 years
Step Three: International stocks	37%	19 years	19 years
*Includes every 40-year time frame since 1930.			



THE PERFECT FINANCIAL STORM TEST: STEP FOUR (\$100,000 initial portfolio with a 5.5% inflation-protected annual distribution, tested against every 40-year time frame since 1930)

WILL YOUR MONEY LAST 40 YEARS?

	Success Rate	Shortest Time to Depletion in 100% of Cases Tested*	Shortest Time to Depletion in 96% of Cases Tested**
Step One: Intermediate-term corporate bonds	2%	14 years	14 years
Step Two: US stocks, large companies	45%	17 years	18 years
Step Three: International stocks	37%	19 years	19 years
Step Four: US stocks, growth & value	53%	20 years	22 years
*Includes every 40-year time frame since 1930.			



STEP FIVE DIVERSIFY WITH SMALL COMPANIES

THE PERFECT FINANCIAL STORM TEST: STEP FIVE (\$100,000 initial portfolio with a 5.5% inflation-protected annual distribution, tested against every 40-year time frame since 1930)

	Success Rate	Shortest Time to Depletion in 100% of Cases Tested*	Shortest Time to Depletion in 96% of Cases Tested**
Step One: Intermediate-term corporate bonds	2%	14 years	14 years
Step Two: US stocks, large companies	45%	17 years	18 years
Step Three: International stocks	37%	19 years	19 years
Step Four: US stocks, growth & value	53%	20 years	22 years
Step Five: US stocks, large and small	67%	21 years	24 years
*Includes every 40-year time frame since 1930. **Does not include 40-year time frames starting in 1937 and 1969.			

WILL YOUR MONEY LAST 40 YEARS?



THE PERFECT FINANCIAL STORM TEST: STEP SIX (\$100,000 initial portfolio with a 5.5% inflation-protected annual distribution, tested against every 40-year time frame since 1930)

	Success Rate	Shortest Time to Depletion in 100% of cases tested*	Shortest Time to Depletion in 96% of cases tested**
Step One: Intermediate-term corporate bonds	2%	14 years	14 years
Step Two: US stocks, large companies	45%	17 years	18 years
Step Three: International stocks	37%	19 years	19 years
Step Four: US stocks, growth & value	53%	20 years	22 years
Step Five: US stocks, large and small	67%	21 years	24 years
Step Six: Eliminate dead wood	78%	22 years	29 years
*Includes every 40-year time frame since 1930.			

WILL YOUR MONEY LAST 40 YEARS?



THE PERFECT FINANCIAL STORM TEST: STEP SEVEN (\$100,000 initial portfolio with a 5.5% inflation-protected annual distribution, tested against every 40-year time frame since 1930)

	Success Rate	Shortest Time to Depletion in 100% of Cases Tested*	Shortest Time to Depletion in 96% of Cases Tested**
Step One: Intermediate-term corporate bonds	2%	14 years	14 years
Step Two: US stocks, large companies	45%	17 years	18 years
Step Three: International stocks	37%	19 years	19 years
Step Four: US stocks, growth & value	53%	20 years	22 years
Step Five: US stocks, large and small	67%	21 years	24 years
Step Six: Eliminate dead wood	78%	22 years	29 years
Step Seven: Apply value tilt	84%	23 years	33 years
*Includes every 40-year time frame since 1930.			

WILL YOUR MONEY LAST 40 YEARS?



STEP EIGHT ADJUST THE RATIO OF STOCKS & BONDS

THE PERFECT FINANCIAL STORM TEST: STEP EIGHT (\$100,000 initial portfolio with a 5.5% inflation-protected annual distribution, tested against every 40-year time frame since 1930)

	Success Rate	Shortest Time to Depletion in 100% of Cases Tested*	Shortest Time to Depletion in 96% of Cases Tested**
Step One: Intermediate-term corporate bonds	2.0%	14 years	14 years
Step Two: US stocks, large companies	45%	17 years	18 years
Step Three: International stocks	37%	19 years	19 years
Step Four: US stocks, growth & value	53%	20 years	22 years
Step Five: US stocks, large and small	67%	21 years	24 years
Step Six: Eliminate dead wood	78%	22 years	29 years
Step Seven: Apply value tilt	84%	23 years	33 years
Step Eight: Adjust ratio of stocks & bonds	94%	24 years	37 years
*Includes overy 40 year time frame since 1020			

WILL YOUR MONEY LAST 40 YEARS?

*Includes every 40-year time frame since 1930. **Does not include 40-year time frames starting in 1937 and 1969.



THE PERFECT FINANCIAL STORM TEST: STEP NINE (\$100,000 initial portfolio with a 5.5% inflation-protected annual distribution, tested against every 40-year time frame since 1930)

	Success Rate	Shortest Time to Depletion in 100% of Cases Tested*	Shortest Time to Depletion in 96% of Cases Tested**
Step One: Intermediate-term corporate bonds	2%	14 years	14 years
Step Two: US stocks, large companies	45%	17 years	18 years
Step Three: International stocks	37%	19 years	19 years
Step Four: US stocks, growth & value	53%	20 years	22 years
Step Five: US stocks, large and small	67%	21 years	24 years
Step Six: Eliminate dead wood	78%	22 years	29 years
Step Seven: Apply value tilt	84%	23 years	33 years
Step Eight: Adjust ratio of stocks & bonds	94%	24 years	37 years
Step Nine: Emerging market stocks	96%	24 years	40 years
	10		1000

WILL YOUR MONEY LAST 40 YEARS?

*Includes every 40-year time frame since 1930. **Does not include 40-year time frames starting in 1937 and 1969.

THE PERFECT FINANCIAL STORM TEST: STEP TEN (\$100,000 initial portfolio with a 5.5% inflation-protected annual distribution, tested against every 40-year time frame since 1930)

	Success Rate	Shortest Time to Depletion in 100% of Cases Tested*	Shortest Time to Depletion in 96% of Cases Tested**
Step One: Intermediate-term corporate bonds	2%	14 years	14 years
Step Two: US stocks, large companies	45%	17 years	18 years
Step Three: International stocks	37%	19 years	19 years
Step Four: US stocks, growth & value	53%	20 years	22 years
Step Five: US stocks, large and small	67%	21 years	24 years
Step Six: Eliminate dead wood	78%	22 years	29 years
Step Seven: Apply value tilt	84%	23 years	33 years
Step Eight: Adjust ratio of stocks & bonds	94%	24 years	37 years
Step Nine: Emerging market stocks	96%	24 years	40 years
Step Ten: The 8-Year Rule	100%	40 years	40 years
*Includes every 40-year time frame since 1930. **Does not include 40-year time frames starting in 1937 and 1969.			

WILL YOUR MONEY LAST 40 YEARS?

YOUR AGE WHEN YOU START TAKING A DISTRIBUTION	YOUR INITIAL DISTRIBUTION RATE
55	5.0%
60	5.5%
65	5.7%
70	5.9%